### AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the present application.

## Listing of Claims

### 1. (currently amended) A compound of the structure:

or pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof; wherein  $R_1$  is hydrogen, aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, alicyclic or aryl;

R<sub>2</sub> and is methyl; R<sub>3</sub> are each independently is hydrogen, or halogen, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or an aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, alicyclic or aryl moiety; or

R<sub>4</sub> and R<sub>2</sub>, when taken together, form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic ring of 3 to 8 carbon atoms;

or  $R_1$  and  $R_3$ , when taken together, form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated cyclic ring of 3 to 8 carbon atoms;

R<sub>4</sub> is hydrogen or halogen;

R<sub>5</sub> is hydrogen or an oxygen protecting group;

R<sub>6</sub> is hydrogen, hydroxyl, or protected hydroxyl;

n is 0-2;

 $R_{7r}$  for each occurrence, is independently hydrogen, hydroxyl, or protected hydroxyl;  $R_8$  is hydrogen, halogen, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or alkyloxy, or an aliphatic moiety optionally substituted with hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl,  $SR_{12}$ , or  $NR_{12}R_{13}$ ;  $R_9$  is  $NR_{12}R_{13}$ ;

wherein  $R_{12}$  and  $R_{13}$  are, independently for each occurrence, hydrogen, aliphatic, heteroaliphatic, alicyclic or aryl; or a protecting group, and each of  $R_{12}$  and  $R_{13}$  are

optionally further substituted with one or more occurrences of hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, alkyloxy, amino, protected amino, alkylamino, aminoalkyl, or halogen,

 $R_{10}$  is  $\frac{hydrogen.}{}hydroxyl,$  protected hydroxyl,  $\underline{or}$  amino, or protected amino;

R<sub>11</sub> is hydrogen, hydroxyl or protected hydroxyl;

X is absent or is O, NH, or N-alkyl, CH2 or S;

Y is CHR<sub>17</sub>, O, C=O, CR<sub>17</sub> or NR<sub>17</sub>; and Z is CHR<sub>18</sub>, O, C=O,  $\underline{\text{or}}$  CR<sub>18</sub> or NR<sub>48</sub>, wherein each occurrence of R<sub>17</sub> and R<sub>18</sub> is independently hydrogen or aliphatic, or R<sub>17</sub> and R<sub>18</sub> taken together is -O-,  $\underline{\text{or}}$  -CH<sub>2</sub>- or NR<sub>49</sub>, wherein R<sub>49</sub> is hydrogen or C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, and Y and Z are connected by a single or double bond.

- 2. (canceled)
- 3. (currently amended) A compound of the structure:

or pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof; wherein:  $R_1$  is hydrogen, straight or branched  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, straight or branched  $C_{1-6}$ heteroalkyl, or aryl,

wherein the alkyl, heteroalkyl, and aryl groups may optionally be substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen, hydroxyl or protected hydroxyl;

 $R_2 \ \underline{is \ methyl;} \ \underline{and} \ R_3 \ \underline{are \ each \ independently \ \underline{is}} \ \underline{hydrogen;} \ \underline{or} \ \underline{halogen;} \ \underline{hydroxyl,} \ \underline{straight \ or \ branched \ C_{1-6} \underline{alkyl,} \ \underline{straight \ or \ branched \ C_{1-6} \underline{hydroxyl,}} \ \underline{hydroxyl,} \ \underline{hydroxyl,$ 

wherein the alkyl, heteroalkyl, and aryl groups may optionally be substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen, hydroxyl or protected hydroxyl; or

 $R_4$  and  $R_2$ ; when taken together, form a saturated or unsaturated cyclic ring of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, optionally substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen; or  $R_4$  and  $R_2$ , when taken together, form a saturated or unsaturated cyclic ring of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, optionally substituted with one or more occurrences of halogen;  $R_4$  is hydrogen or halogen;

R<sub>5</sub> is hydrogen or a protecting group;

R<sub>6</sub> is hydrogen, hydroxyl, or protected hydroxyl;

n is 0-2;

 $R_{7}, \ \, \text{for each occurrence.} \ \, \text{is independently-hydrogen, hydroxyl, or protected hydroxyl;} \\ R_{8} \ \, \text{is hydrogen, halogen, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or alkyloxy, or $C_{1-6}$ alkyloxy, or optionally substituted with hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, $SR_{12}$, or $NR_{12}R_{13}$;}$ 

R9 is NR12R13;

wherein  $R_{12}$  and  $R_{13}$  are, independently for each occurrence, hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, aryl, alkylaryl, or a protecting group, and each of  $R_{12}$  and  $R_{13}$  are optionally further substituted with one or more occurrences of hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, alkyloxy, amino, protected amino, alkylamino, aminoalkyl, or halogen,

R<sub>10</sub> is hydrogen, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or amino, or protected amino;

R<sub>11</sub> is hydrogen, hydroxyl or protected hydroxyl;

X is absent or is O, NH, or N-alkyl. CH2 or S;

Y is CHR<sub>17</sub>, O, C=O, CR<sub>17</sub> or NR<sub>17</sub>; and Z is CHR<sub>18</sub>, O, C=O, or CR<sub>18</sub> or NR<sub>18</sub>, wherein each occurrence of R<sub>17</sub> and R<sub>18</sub> is independently hydrogen or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, or R<sub>17</sub> and R<sub>18</sub> taken together is -O-, or -CH<sub>2</sub> or -NR<sub>19</sub>, wherein R<sub>19</sub> is hydrogen or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, and Y and Z are connected by a single or double bond.

- 4. (original) The compound of claim 3, where X is oxygen and n is 1.
- 5. (original) The compound of claim 3, where  $R_4$  is halogen.
- 6. (original) The compound of claim 3, where  $R_4$  is fluorine.
- 7. (original) The compound of claim 3, where Y and Z together represent -CH=CH-
- 8. (original) The compound of claim 3, where Y and Z together represent trans -CH=CH-.
- (currently amended) The compound of claim 3, wherein R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are each is methyl and
  R<sub>3</sub> is hydrogen and the compound is of the structure:

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wherein  $R_4$ - $R_{11}$ , n, X, Y and Z are as defined in claim 3.

- 10. (original) The compound of claim 9, wherein X is oxygen and n is 1.
- 11. (original) The compound of claim 9, wherein R<sub>4</sub> is halogen.
- 12. (original) The compound of claim 9, wherein Y and Z together represent -CH=CH.
- (original) The compound of claim 9, wherein X is oxygen, n is 1, R<sub>4</sub> is halogen and Y and Z together represent -CH=CH-.
- 14. (original) The compound of claim 12 or 13 wherein -CH=CH- is trans.
- 15. (canceled)
- 16. (canceled)
- 17. (currently amended) The compound of claim- $15\underline{3}$ , wherein  $R_4$  is-halogen <u>hydrogen</u>.
- 18. (currently amended) The compound of claim—15\_17, wherein Y and Z together represent CH=CH-.
- 19. (currently amended) The compound of claim  $\frac{15}{17}$ , wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are each is methyl and  $R_3$  is hydrogen.
- 20. (currently amended) The compound of claim 4517, wherein X is oxygen, n is 1, R<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>2</sub> are each is methyl, R<sub>3</sub> is hydrogen, R<sub>4</sub> is halogen, and Y and Z together represent CH=CH-.
- 21. (original) The compound of claim 18 or 20, wherein -CH=CH- is trans.
- 22. (previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound is of the structure:

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or pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof.

# 23-36. (canceled)

37. (currently amended) A pharmaceutical composition comprising: a compound of any one of claims 1, 3, 9 and +517; or pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof; and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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38. (original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 37, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to inhibit NF-κB activation.

# 39-42. (canceled)

- 43. (original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 37, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to have an anti-inflammatory effect.
- 44. (original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 37, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to treat psoriasis.
- 45. (original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 37, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to reduce skin photodamage.

## 46-65. (canceled)

66. (previously presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 37 wherein the compound has the structure:

or pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof.

# 67-127. (canceled)

- 128. (currently amended) A compound of claim  $\pm 2721$ , wherein  $R_{12}$  is methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl or butyl, optionally substituted with one or more occurrences of hydroxyl or protected hydroxyl and wherein  $R_{13}$  is hydrogen or  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl.
- 129. (previously presented) A compound of the formula:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof.

130. (previously presented) A compound of claim 129, wherein the compound is of the formula:

131. (previously presented) A compound of the formula:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or salt of ester thereof.

132. (previously presented) A compound of claim 131, wherein the compound is of the formula:

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